

## **Materials Library**

Functional materials that look the part



## **Everything You Need to Start Printing**



#### FORM 3 BASIC PACKAGE

All of the essentials to set up a 3D printing workflow with the Form 3.

#### Includes

| 1 Form 3 3D Printer |  |
|---------------------|--|
| 1 Build Platform    |  |
| PreForm Software    |  |

| 1 Resin Tank    |
|-----------------|
| 1 Finish Kit    |
| 1 Year Warranty |



#### FORM 3 COMPLETE PACKAGE

An end-to-end printing and postprocessing package with the support you need to print successfully.

#### Includes

- 1 Form 3 3D Printer 1 Build Platform PreForm Software 1 Form Wash 1 L Standard Resin
- successfully. 1 Resin Tank 1 Finish Kit 1 Year Warranty 1 Form Cure

1 Year Pro Service Plan

#### COMPANY SOLUTIONS

A team of Formlabs experts will help you discover and implement new ways to work better with 3D printing.

The Formlabs consulting team has unmatched expertise in solving technical and business challenges with stereolithography (SLA) 3D printers.

### **Exceptional Print Quality**

Formlabs 3D printers deliver professional-quality printed parts at a fraction of the price.





HOBBYIST FDM 1 Part Cost \$0.41 Machine Cost \$2,500





DESKTOP SLA (FORM 2) <sup>1,2</sup> Part Cost \$1.67 Machine Cost \$3,499





INDUSTRIAL SLA 1 Part Cost \$6.00 Machine Cost \$300,000

### **Resin Material List**

Flexible 80A

Elastic 50A

High Temp

100 µm, 50 µm

100 µm, 50 µm, 25 µm

100 µm

| RESIN       | MICRON LAYER HEIGHT          | FEATURES &  | & APPLICATIONS  |
|-------------|------------------------------|---|---|
| STANDARD    |                              |   |   |
| Clear       | 100 μm, 50 μm, 25 μm         | <ul><li>Polishes to transparency</li><li>Internal channels</li></ul>                          | • Working with light<br>• Semi-gloss surface  |
| White       | 100 µm, 50 µm                | Opaque     Matte surface  | Great for large, smooth surfaces  |
| Grey        | 160 μm, 100 μm, 50 μm, 25 μm | Opaque     Matte surface  | Show details well without primer  |
| Black       | 100 μm, 50 μm, 25 μm         | Opaque     Matte surface  | Show details well without primer  |
| Color Kit   | 100 μm, 50 μm, 25 μm         | Opaque     Matte surface  | Colorful parts without     requiring painting   |
| Draft       | 300 µm                       | Suitable for printing large parts quickly   |   |
| ENGINEERING |                              |   | * May not be available in all regions   |
| Rigid       | 100 μm, 50 μm                | <ul><li>Thin wall parts</li><li>Jigs, fixtures, and tooling</li></ul>                         | <ul> <li>Electrical casings and automotive housings</li> <li>Turbines and fan blades</li> </ul> |
| Grey Pro    | 100 μm, 50 μm                | <ul><li>Form and fit testing</li><li>Mold masters for plastics and silicones</li></ul>        | <ul><li>Snap fits</li><li>Jigs and fixtures for manufacturing</li></ul>                         |
| Tough 2000  | 100 µm, 50 µm                | Strong and stiff prototypes   | <ul> <li>Sturdy jigs and fixtures</li> <li>ABS-like strength and stiffness</li> </ul>           |
| Tough 1500  | 100 μm, 50 μm                | <ul><li>Springy prototypes and assemblies</li><li>Snap fit and press fit connectors</li></ul> | Polypropylene-like strength and stiffnes  |
| Durable     | 100 μm, 50 μm                | Squeezable prototypes     Impact resistant jigs   | Low friction and non-degrading surface     Polyethylene-like strength and stiffness             |

| MEDICAL      |               |                                |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| BioMed Clear | 100 μm        | Biocompatible - Long term use  | Rigid, clear prints for end use medical,<br>pharmaceutical, and industrial devices    |  |  |  |  |  |
|              |               | USP Class VI certified         | <ul> <li>Compatible with common disinfection<br/>and sterilization methods</li> </ul> |  |  |  |  |  |
| BioMed Amber | 100 μm, 50 μm | Diagona tible. Chart terrare   | Rigid, translucent prints for medical or<br>industrial uses                           |  |  |  |  |  |
|              |               | Biocompatible - Short term use | Compatible with common disinfection     and sterilization methods                     |  |  |  |  |  |

• Impact resistant jigs

• Wearables prototyping

Stretchable enclosures

• Handles, grips, and overmolds

• Seals, gaskets, and masks

Mold prototyping

• Heat-resistant fixtures

• Polyethylene-like strength and stiffness

• Soft tissue anatomy

• Soft tissue anatomy

• silicone-like flexibility

Low pressure fluidics

Environmental testing

Cushioning and damping

| DENTISTRY                 |                                       |   | * May not be available in all regions  |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| Custom Tray               | 200 µm                                | Biocompatible - Temporary use                                 | Prints impression trays  |
| Temporary CB              | 50 µm                                 | Biocompatible - Permanent use     (up to 1 year in the mouth) | <ul> <li>Prints temporary crowns, bridges, inlays,<br/>onlays, and veneers</li> </ul>                |
| Тепрогагу Св              | 50 µm                                 | Compatible with temporary cements                             | <ul> <li>Polishes to a high gloss finish with<br/>conventional dental composite polishers</li> </ul> |
| Surgical Guide            | 50 µm                                 | Biocompatible - Temporary use                                 | • Prints surgical and pilot drill guides   |
| Dental IT Clear V2 100 um | 100 um                                | • Biocompatible - Permanent use                               | Color corrected to remove yellowness     and polishes to high optical transparency                   |
| Dental Li Clear V2        |                                       | • Biocompatible - Permanent use                               | <ul> <li>Prints splints, retainers, and other<br/>orthodontic devices</li> </ul>                     |
|                           |                                       |   | Polishes to high optical transparency  |
| Dental LT Clear V1        | 100 µm                                | Biocompatible - Permanent use                                 | <ul> <li>Prints splints, and other<br/>orthodontic devices</li> </ul>                                |
| Denture                   |                                       | Biocompatible - Permanent use                                 | The first truly accessible direct printed  |
| Base + Teeth              | 50 µm                                 | 3D print final dentures and try-ins     orthodontic devices   | dental prosthetic  |
|                           |                                       | Matte surface   | • Contacts within ± 35 µm  |
| Model                     | 140 μm (Form 2), 100 μm, 50 μm, 25 μm | Prints crown and bridge models with<br>removable dies         | Crisp margins  |

| JEWELRY      |                      |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------|----------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Castable Wax | 50 μm, 25 μm         | <ul> <li>Crisp settings, sharp prongs,<br/>smooth shanks, fine surface detail</li> </ul> | <ul><li> 20% wax-filled photopolymer</li><li> No post-curing required</li></ul> |  |  |  |  |  |
| Castable     | 100 μm, 50 μm, 25 μm | This pure polymer requires an alternate<br>burnout from a typical wax schedule.          | Designed for     investment casting   |  |  |  |  |  |

| FORM X + PARTNERSHIP        |        |  | * May not be available in all regions   |
|-----------------------------|--------|--|---|
| <b>Ceramic</b> 50 μm, 25 μm |        | Technical experimentation  | Research and development  |
| Rebound                     | 200 μm | <ul> <li>End-use production</li> <li>Gaskets, seals, and grommets</li> <li>Compliant robotics</li> </ul> | <ul><li>Custom cases</li><li>Handles, grips, and overmolds</li><li>Complex geometries</li></ul> |

### **MATERIAL DATA SHEET**

## Standard

### Materials for High-Resolution Rapid Prototyping

**High Resolution.** For demanding applications, our carefully-engineered resins capture the finest features in your model.

**Strength and Precision.** Our resins create accurate and robust parts, ideal for rapid prototyping and product development.

**Surface Finish.** Perfectly smooth right out of the printer, parts printed on the Formlabs stereolithography printers have the polish and finish of a final product.



To the best of our knowledge the information contained herein is accurate. However, Formlabs, Inc. makes no warranty, expressed or implied, regarding the accuracy of these results to be obtained from the use thereof.

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## Material Properties Data

The following material properties are comparable for Clear Resin, White Resin, Grey Resin, Black Resin, and Color Kit.

|                                 | METRIC <sup>1</sup> |                         | IMPE               |                         | METHOD        |  |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                 | Green <sup>2</sup>  | Post-Cured <sup>3</sup> | Green <sup>2</sup> | Post-Cured <sup>3</sup> |               |  |
| Tensile Properties              |                     |                         |                    |                         |               |  |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength       | 38 MPa              | 65 MPa                  | 5510 psi           | 9380 psi                | ASTM D 638-10 |  |
| Tensile Modulus                 | 1.6 GPa             | 2.8 GPa                 | 234 ksi            | 402 ksi                 | ASTM D 638-10 |  |
| Elongation at Failure           | 12 %                | 6 %                     | 12 %               | 6 %                     | ASTM D 638-10 |  |
| Flexural Properties             |                     |                         |                    |                         |               |  |
| Flexural Modulus                | 1.3 GPa             | 2.2 GPa                 | 181 ksi            | 0.5 ksi                 | ASTM D 790-10 |  |
| Impact Properties               |                     |                         |                    |                         |               |  |
| Notched IZOD                    | 16 J/m              | 25 J/m                  | 0.3 ft-lbf/in      | 0.46 ft-lbf/in          | ASTM D 256-10 |  |
| Temperature Properties          |                     |                         |                    |                         |               |  |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 264 psi | 42.7 °C             | 58.4 °C                 | 108.9 °F           | 137.1 °F                | ASTM D 648-07 |  |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 66 psi  | 49.7 °C             | 73.1 °C                 | 121.5 °F           | 163.6 °F                | ASTM D 648-07 |  |

<sup>1</sup>Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature.

<sup>2</sup> Data was obtained from green parts, printed using Form 2, 100 µm, Clear settings, washed and air dried without post cure.  $^3$  Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, 100  $\mu m$ , Clear settings, and post-cured with 1.25 mW/cm² of 405 nm LED light for 60 minutes at 60 °C.

## Solvent Compatibility

Percent weight gain over 24 hours for a printed and post-cured 1 x 1 x 1 cm cube immersed in respective solvent:

| Solvent                         | 24 Hour Weight Gain (%) | Solvent                             | 24 Hour Weight Gain (%) |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Acetic Acid, 5 %                | <1                      | Hydrogen Peroxide (3 %)             | < 1                     |
| Acetone                         | sample cracked          | Isooctane                           | < 1                     |
| Isopropyl Alcohol               | <1                      | Mineral Oil, light                  | < 1                     |
| Bleach, ~5 % NaOCl              | <1                      | Mineral Oil, heavy                  | < 1                     |
| Butyl Acetate                   | <1                      | Salt Water (3.5 % NaCl)             | < 1                     |
| Diesel                          | <1                      | Sodium hydroxide (0.025 %, pH = 10) | < 1                     |
| Diethyl glycol monomethyl ether | 1.7                     | Water                               | < 1                     |
| Hydrolic Oil                    | <1                      | Xylene                              | < 1                     |
| Skydrol 5                       | 1                       | Strong Acid (HCI Conc)              | distorted               |

#### HIGH RESOLUTION

For demanding applications, our carefully-engineered resins capture the finest features in your model.

#### STRENGTH AND PRECISION

Our resins create accurate and robust parts, ideal for our rapid prototyping and product development.

#### SURFACE FINISH

Perfectly smooth right out of the printer, parts printed on Formlabs printers have the polish and finish of a final product.



### **STANDARD RESIN**

## Draft

### Draft Resin for Truly Rapid Prototyping

Draft Resin prints up to four times faster than Formlabs standard materials, making it ideal for initial prototypes and rapid iterations to help bring products to market faster. Parts printed with Draft Resin exhibit a smooth grey finish and high accuracy. Use 200 micron settings for fast print speeds, or use 100 micron settings for models with finer details.

#### Initial prototypes

Live 3D printing demos

**Rapid design iterations** 

High throughput applications





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### DRAFT MATERIAL PROPERTIES DATA

|                                  | METRIC <sup>1</sup> |   |                                     | IMPERIAL <sup>1</sup> |   |                                     | METHOD       |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------|
|                                  | Green <sup>2</sup>  | Post-Cured<br>at Room<br>Temperature <sup>3</sup> | Post-Cured at<br>60 °C <sup>4</sup> | Green <sup>2</sup>    | Post-Cured<br>at Room<br>Temperature <sup>3</sup> | Post-Cured at<br>60 °C <sup>4</sup> |              |
| Tensile Properties               |                     |   |                                     |                       |   |                                     |              |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength        | 24 MPa              | 36 MPa  | 52 MPa                              | 3481 psi              | 5221 psi  | 7542 psi                            | ASTM D638-14 |
| Tensile Modulus                  | 0.8 GPa             | 1.7 GPa   | 2.3 GPa                             | 122 ksi               | 247 ksi   | 334 ksi                             | ASTM D638-14 |
| Elongation at Break              | 14%                 | 5%  | 4%                                  | 14%                   | 5%  | 4%                                  | ASTM D638-14 |
| Flexural Properties              |                     |   |                                     |                       |   |                                     |              |
| Flexural Modulus                 | 0.6 GPa             | 1.8 GPa   | 2.3 GPa                             | 87 ksi                | 261 ksi   | 334 ksi                             | ASTM D790-17 |
| Impact Properties                |                     |   |                                     |                       |   |                                     |              |
| Notched IZOD                     | 26 J/m              | 29 J/m  | 26 J/m                              | 0.5 ft-lbf/in         | 0.5 ft-lbf/in                                     | 0.5 ft-lbf/in                       | ASTM D256-10 |
| Temperature Properties           |                     |   |                                     |                       |   |                                     |              |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa  | 37 °C               | 44 °C   | 57 °C                               | 99 °F                 | 111 °F  | 135 °F                              | ASTM D648-18 |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa | 43 °C               | 53 °C   | 74 °C                               | 109 °F                | 127 °F  | 165 °F                              | ASTM D648-18 |

<sup>1</sup> Material properties may vary with part geometry, print orientation and temperature. <sup>2</sup> Data was obtained from green parts, printed using a Form 3, 200 micron, Draft v2 Resin settings, washed in Form Wash and air dried without post cure. <sup>3</sup> Data was obtained from parts printed using a Form 3, 200 micron, Draft v2 Resin settings and post-cured with a Form Cure at Room Temperature for 5 minutes. <sup>4</sup> Data was obtained from parts printed using a Form 3, 200 micron, Draft v2 Resin settings, and post-cured with Form Cure at 60°C for 5 minutes.

## Solvent Compatibility

Percent weight gain over 24 hours for a printed and post-cured  $1 \times 1 \times 1$  cm cube immersed in respective solvent:

| Solvent                         | 24 hr weight gain, % | Solvent                                     | 24 hr weight gain, % |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|
| Acetic Acid 5%                  | 0.18                 | Mineral oil (Heavy)                         | < 0.10               |
| Acetone                         | 4.24                 | Mineral oil (light)                         | < 0.10               |
| Bleach ~5% NaOCI                | 0.14                 | Salt Water (3.5% NaCl)                      | 0.34                 |
| Butyl Acetate                   | 0.11                 | Skydrol 5                                   | 0.31                 |
| Diesel Fuel                     | 0.10                 | Sodium Hydroxide solution<br>(0.025% PH 10) | 0.28                 |
| Diethyl glycol Monomethyl Ether | 0.77                 | Strong Acid (HCl conc)                      | < 0.10               |
| Hydraulic Oil                   | < 0.10               | ТРМ   | 0.29                 |
| Hydrogen peroxide (3%)          | 0.23                 | Water                                       | < 0.10               |
| lsooctane (aka gasoline)        | < 0.10               | Xylene                                      | < 0.10               |
| Isopropyl Alcohol               | < 0.10               |   |                      |

### **MATERIALS LIBRARY**

# Engineering

### Materials for Engineering, Manufacturing, and Product Design

Our library of versatile, reliable Engineering Resins is formulated to help you reduce costs, iterate faster, and bring better experiences to market.

\* May not be available in all regions





### **ENGINEERING RESIN**

# **Grey Pro**

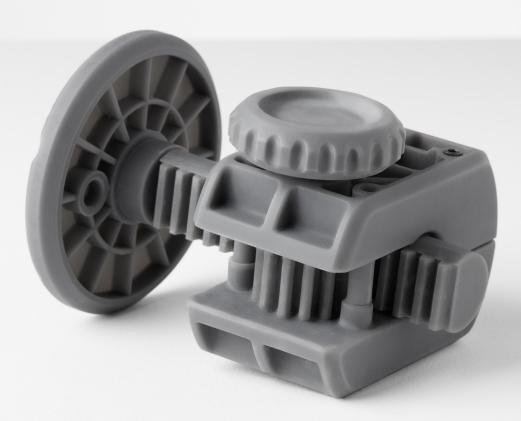
### Grey Pro Resin for Versatile Prototyping

Grey Pro Resin offers high precision, moderate elongation, and low creep. This material is great for concept modeling and functional prototyping, especially for parts that will be handled repeatedly.

#### Form and fit testing

Mold masters for plastics, and silicones

Injection molded product prototypes Jigs and fixtures for manufacturing





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 01.22.2018



### Material Properties Data

|                                  | METRIC <sup>1</sup> |                         | IMPERIAL <sup>1</sup> |                         | METHOD        |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
|                                  | Green <sup>2</sup>  | Post-Cured <sup>3</sup> | Green <sup>2</sup>    | Post-Cured <sup>3</sup> |               |
| Tensile Properties               |                     |                         |                       |                         |               |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength        | 33 MPa              | 61 MPa                  | 5076 psi              | 8876 psi                | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Tensile Modulus                  | 1.4 GPa             | 2.6 GPa                 | 203 ksi               | 377 ksi                 | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Elongation                       | 33 %                | 13 %                    | 33 %                  | 13 %                    | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Flexural Properties              |                     |                         |                       |                         |               |
| Flexural Stress at 5% Strain     | 39 MPa              | 86 MPa                  | 5598 psi              | 12400 psi               | ASTM D 790-15 |
| Flexural Modulus                 | 0.9 GPa             | 2.2 GPa                 | 136 ksi               | 319 ksi                 | ASTM D 790-15 |
| Impact Properties                |                     |                         |                       |                         |               |
| Notched IZOD                     | not tested          | 18.7 J/m                | not tested            | 0.351 ft-lbf/in         | ASTM D256-10  |
| Temperature Properties           |                     |                         |                       |                         |               |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa  | not tested          | 62.4 C                  | not tested            | 144.3 °F                | ASTM D 648-16 |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa | not tested          | 77.5 C                  | not tested            | 171.5 °F                | ASTM D 648-16 |
| Thermal Expansion (-30 to 30° C) | not tested          | 78.5 um/m/C             | not tested            | 43.4 µin/in/°F          | ASTM E 831-13 |

<sup>1</sup>Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature. <sup>2</sup> Data was obtained from green parts, printed using Form 2, 100 μm, Grey Pro settings, washed and air dried without post cure. <sup>3</sup> Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, 100 µm, Grey Pro settings, and postcured with a Form Cure for 120 minutes at 80 °C.

## Solvent Compatibility

Percent weight gain over 24 hours for a printed and post-cured 1 x 1 x 1 cm cube immersed in respective solvent:

| Solvent                         | 24 Hour Weight Gain (%) | Solvent                             | 24 Hour Weight Gain (%) |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Acetic Acid, 5 %                | <1                      | Hydrogen Peroxide (3 %)             | <1                      |
| Acetone                         | 10.8                    | Isooctane                           | <1                      |
| Isopropyl Alcohol               | 1.6                     | Mineral Oil, light                  | <1                      |
| Bleach, ~5 % NaOCl              | <1                      | Mineral Oil, heavy                  | <1                      |
| Butyl Acetate                   | <1                      | Salt Water (3.5 % NaCl)             | <1                      |
| Diesel                          | <1                      | Sodium hydroxide (0.025 %, pH = 10) | <1                      |
| Diethyl glycol monomethyl ether | 2.4                     | Water                               | <1                      |
| Hydrolic Oil                    | <1                      | Xylene                              | <1                      |
| Skydrol 5                       | <1                      | Strong Acid (HCI Conc)              | 8.2                     |

### **ENGINEERING RESIN**

# Rigid 4000

## Rigid 4000 Resin for Stiff, Strong, Engineering-Grade Prototypes

Glass-filled Rigid 4000 Resin prints with a smooth, polished finish and is ideal for stiff and strong parts that can withstand minimal deflection. Consider Rigid 4000 Resin for general load-bearing applications.

Mounts and brackets

Jigs and fixtures

Thin-walled parts

Simulates stiffness of PEEK



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 10.20.2020

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 02
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#### **RIGID 4000 MATERIAL PROPERTIES DATA**

|                                  | MET                | RIC <sup>1</sup> | IMPE               | RIAL <sup>1</sup> | METHOD           |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Mechanical Properties            | Green <sup>2</sup> | UV <sup>3</sup>  | Green <sup>2</sup> | UV <sup>3</sup>   | Testing Standard |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength        | 33 MPa             | 69 MPa           | 4786 psi           | 10007 psi         | ASTM D 638-14    |
| Tensile Modulus                  | 2.1 GPa            | 4.1 GPa          | 305 ksi            | 595 ksi           | ASTM D 638-14    |
| Elongation at Break              | 23%                | 5.3%             | 23%                | 5.3%              | ASTM D 638-14    |
| Flexural Strength                | 43 MPa             | 105 MPa          | 6236 psi           | 15229 psi         | ASTM D 790-15    |
| Flexural Modulus                 | 1.4 GPa            | 3.4 GPa          | 203 ksi            | 493 ksi           | ASTM D 790-15    |
| Notched IZOD                     | 16 J/m             | 23 J/m           | 0.3 ft-lbf/in      | 0.43 ft-lbf/in    | ASTM D256-10     |
| Thermal Properties               |                    |                  |                    |                   |                  |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa  | 41 °C              | 60 °C            | 105 °F             | 140 °F            | ASTM D 648-16    |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa | 48 °C              | 77 °C            | 118 °F             | 170 °F            | ASTM D 648-16    |
| Thermal Expansion (0-150°C)      | 64 µm/m/°C         | 63 µm/m/°C       | 36 µin/in/°F       | 35 µin/in/°F      | ASTM E 831-13    |

<sup>1</sup> Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature.

 $^2$  Data was obtained from green parts, printed using Form 3, 100  $\mu m,~$  Rigid 4000 (formerly Rigid v1) settings, without additional treatments.

 $^2$  Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 3, 100  $\mu$ m, Rigid 4000 (formerly Rigid vI) settings and post-cured with a Form Cure for 15 minutes at 80  $^\circ C$ 

## Solvent Compatibility

Percent weight gain over 24 hours for a printed and post-cured  $1 \times 1 \times 1$  cm cube immersed in respective solvent:

| Solvent                         | 24 hr weight gain, % | Solvent                                  | 24 hr weight gain, % |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|
| Acetic Acid 5%                  | 0.8                  | Hydrogen peroxide (3%)                   | 0.87                 |
| Acetone                         | 3.3                  | Isooctane (aka gasoline)                 | <0.1                 |
| Isopropyl Alcohol               | 0.38                 | Mineral oil (light)                      | 0.22                 |
| Bleach ~5% NaOCl                | 0.69                 | Mineral oil (Heavy)                      | 0.15                 |
| Butyl Acetate                   | <0.1                 | Salt Water (3.5% NaCl)                   | 0.71                 |
| Diesel Fuel                     | <0.1                 | Sodium Hydroxide solution (0.025% PH 10) | 0.68                 |
| Diethyl glycol Monomethyl Ether | 1.4                  | Water                                    | 0.70                 |
| Hydraulic Oil                   | 0.17                 | Xylene                                   | <0.1                 |
| Skydrol 5                       | 1.1                  | Strong Acid (HCl conc)                   | 5.3                  |

### **ENGINEERING RESIN**

# **Rigid 10K**

### Rigid 10K Resin for Rigid, Strong, Industrial-Grade Prototypes

This highly glass-filled resin is the stiffest material in our engineering portfolio. Choose Rigid 10K Resin for precise industrial parts that need to withstand significant load without bending. Rigid 10K Resin exhibits a smooth matte finish and is highly resistant to heat and chemicals.

## Short-run injection mold masters and inserts

Heat resistant and fluid exposed components, jigs, and fixtures

Aerodynamic test models

Simulates stiffness of glass and fiber-filled thermoplastics



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 06.09.2020

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 01
 06.09.2020

#### **RIGID 10K MATERIAL PROPERTIES DATA**

|                           |            | METRIC     |                         |               | IMPERIAL        |                         | METHOD           |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Mechanical Properties     | Green      | UV1        | UV+Thermal <sup>2</sup> | Green         | UV <sup>1</sup> | UV+Thermal <sup>2</sup> | Testing Standard |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength | 55 MPa     | 65 MPa     | 53 MPa                  | 7980 psi      | 9460 psi        | 7710 psi                | ASTM D 638-14    |
| Tensile Modulus           | 7.5 GPa    | 10 GPa     | 10 GPa                  | 1090 ksi      | 1480 ksi        | 1460 ksi                | ASTM D 638-14    |
| Elongation at Break       | 2%         | 1%         | 1%                      | 2%            | 1%              | 1%                      | ASTM D 638-14    |
| Flexural Strength         | 84 MPa     | 126 MPa    | 103 MPa                 | 12200 psi     | 18200 psi       | 15000 psi               | ASTM D 790-15    |
| Flexural Modulus          | 6 GPa      | 9 GPa      | 10 GPa                  | 905 ksi       | 1360 ksi        | 1500 ksi                | ASTM D 790-15    |
| Notched IZOD              | 16 J/m     | 16 J/m     | 18 J/m                  | 0.3 ft-lbf/in | 0.3 ft-lbf/in   | 0.3 ft-lbf/in           | ASTM D256-10     |
| Unnotched IZOD            | 41 J/m     | 41 J/m     | 41 J/m                  | 0.8 ft-lbf/in | 0.9 ft-lbf/in   | 0.7 ft-lbf/in           | ASTM D4812-11    |
| Thermal Properties        |            |            |                         |               |                 |                         |                  |
| HDT @ 0.45 MPa            | 65 °C      | 163 °C     | 218 °C                  | 149 °F        | 325 °F          | 424 °F                  | ASTM D 648-16    |
| HDT @ 1.8 MPa             | 56 °C      | 82 °C      | 110 °C                  | 133 °F        | 180 °F          | 230 °F                  | ASTM D 648-16    |
| CTE, 0-150 °C             | 48 µm/m/°C | 47 µm/m/°C | 46 µm/m/°C              | 27 µin/in/°F  | 26 µin/in/°F    | 26 µin/in/°F            | ASTM E 831-13    |

All testing specimens were printed using Form 3

 $^{\rm 1}$  Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 3, 100  $\mu m$  and post-cured with a Form Cure for 60 minutes at 70°C

<sup>2</sup> Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 3, 100 μm and post-cured with a Form Cure for 60 minutes at 60°C and an additional thermal cure at 125°C for 90 minutes

## Solvent Compatibility

Percent weight gain over 24 hours for a printed and post-cured 1 x 1 x 1 cm cube immersed in respective solvent:

| Solvent                         | 24 hr weight gain, % | Solvent                                  | 24 hr weight gain, % |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|
| Acetic Acid 5%                  | <0.1                 | lsooctane (aka gasoline)                 | 0                    |
| Acetone                         | <0.1                 | Mineral oil (light)                      | 0.2                  |
| Isopropyl Alcohol               | <0.1                 | Mineral oil (Heavy)                      | <0.1                 |
| Bleach ~5% NaOCI                | 0.1                  | Salt Water (3.5% NaCl)                   | O.1                  |
| Butyl Acetate                   | O.1                  | Sodium Hydroxide solution (0.025% PH 10) | 0.1                  |
| Diesel Fuel                     | 0.1                  | Water                                    | <0.1                 |
| Diethyl glycol Monomethyl Ether | 0.4                  | Xylene                                   | <0.1                 |
| Hydraulic Oil                   | 0.2                  | Strong Acid (HCl conc)                   | 0.2                  |
| Skydrol 5                       | 0.6                  | Tripropylene glycol monomethyl ether     | 0.4                  |
| Hydrogen peroxide (3%)          | <0.1                 |  |                      |

### **ENGINEERING RESIN**

# Tough 2000

### Tough 2000 Resin for Rugged Prototyping

Tough 2000 Resin is the strongest and stiffest material in our functional family of Tough and Durable Resins. Choose Tough 2000 Resin for prototyping strong and sturdy parts that should not bend easily.

Strong and stiff prototypes

Sturdy jigs and fixtures

ABS-like strength and stiffness





 Prepared
 03.02.2020

 Rev
 01
 03.02.2020

To the best of our knowledge the information contained herein is accurate. However, Formlabs, Inc. makes no warranty, expressed or implied, regarding the accuracy of these results to be obtained from the use thereof.

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## Tough 2000 Resin Material Properties Data

|                                  | METRIC <sup>1</sup> |                         | IMPE               | RIAL <sup>1</sup>       | METHOD        |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
|                                  | Green <sup>2</sup>  | Post-Cured <sup>3</sup> | Green <sup>2</sup> | Post-Cured <sup>3</sup> |               |
| Mechanical Properties            |                     |                         |                    |                         |               |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength        | 29 MPa              | 46 MPa                  | 4206 psi           | 6671 psi                | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Tensile Modulus                  | 1.2 GPa             | 2.2 GPa                 | 174 ksi            | 329 ksi                 | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Elongation at Break              | 74 %                | 48 %                    | 74 %               | 48 %                    | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Flexural Properties              |                     |                         |                    |                         |               |
| Flexural Strength                | 17 MPa              | 65 MPa                  | 2465 psi           | 9427 psi                | ASTM D 790-15 |
| Flexural Modulus                 | 0.45 GPa            | 1.9 GPa                 | 65 ksi             | 275 ksi                 | ASTM D 790-15 |
| Impact Properties                |                     |                         |                    |                         |               |
| Notched IZOD                     | 79 J/m              | 40 J/m                  | 1.5 ft-Ibf/in      | 0.75 ft-lbf/in          | ASTM D256-10  |
| Unnotched IZOD                   | 208 J/m             | 715 J/m                 | 3.9 ft-lbf/in      | 13 ft-Ibf/in            | ASTM D4812-11 |
| Thermal Properties               |                     |                         |                    |                         |               |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa  | 42 °C               | 53 °C                   | 108 °F             | 127 °F                  | ASTM D 648-16 |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa | 48 °C               | 63 °C                   | 118 °F             | 145 °F                  | ASTM D 648-16 |
| Coefficient of Thermal Expansion | 107 µm/m/°C         | 91 µm/m/°C              | 59 µin/in/°F       | 50 µin/in/°F            | ASTM E 831-13 |

<sup>1</sup>Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature. <sup>2</sup> Data was obtained from green parts, printed using Form 2, 100 μm, Tough 2000 settings, washed and air dried without post cure. <sup>3</sup> Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, 100 µm, Tough 2000 settings, and postcured with a Form Cure for 120 minutes at 80 °C.

## Solvent Compatibility

Percent weight gain over 24 hours for a printed and post-cured 1 x 1 x 1 cm cube immersed in respective solvent:

| Solvent                         | 24 Hour Weight Gain (%) | Solvent                             | 24 Hour Weight Gain (%) |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Acetic Acid, 5 %                | 0.71                    | Hydrogen Peroxide (3 %)             | 0.63                    |
| Acetone                         | 18.82                   | Isooctane                           | 0.03                    |
| Isopropyl Alcohol               | 3.7                     | Mineral Oil, light                  | 0.13                    |
| Bleach, ~5 % NaOCl              | 0.56                    | Mineral Oil, heavy                  | 0.17                    |
| Butyl Acetate                   | 6.19                    | Salt Water (3.5 % NaCl)             | 0.56                    |
| Diesel                          | 0.06                    | Sodium hydroxide (0.025 %, pH = 10) | 0.61                    |
| Diethyl glycol monomethyl ether | 5.32                    | Water                               | 0.61                    |
| Hydrolic Oil                    | 0.08                    | Xylene                              | 4.1                     |
| Skydrol 5                       | 0.87                    | Strong Acid (HCI Conc)              | 3.01                    |

### **ENGINEERING RESIN**

# Tough 1500

### Tough 1500 Resin for Resilient Prototyping

Tough 1500 Resin is the most resilient material in our functional family of Tough and Durable Resins. It produces stiff and pliable parts that bend and spring back quickly under cyclic loading.

Springy prototypes and assemblies

Snap fit and press fit connectors

Polypropylene-like strength and stiffness





 Prepared
 01.27.2020

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 01
 01.27.2020

To the best of our knowledge the information contained herein is accurate. However, Formlabs, Inc. makes no warranty, expressed or implied, regarding the accuracy of these results to be obtained from the use thereof.

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## Tough 1500 Resin Material Properties Data

|                                  | ME                 | METRIC <sup>1</sup>     |                    |                         | METHOD        |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
|                                  | Green <sup>2</sup> | Post-Cured <sup>3</sup> | Green <sup>2</sup> | Post-Cured <sup>3</sup> |               |
| Mechanical Properties            |                    |                         |                    |                         |               |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength        | 26 MPa             | 33 MPa                  | 3771 psi           | 4786 psi                | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Tensile Modulus                  | 0.94 GPa           | 1.5 GPa                 | 136 ksi            | 218 ksi                 | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Elongation at Break              | 69 %               | 51 %                    | 69 %               | 51 %                    | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Flexural Properties              |                    |                         |                    |                         |               |
| Flexural Strength                | 15 MPa             | 39 MPa                  | 2175 psi           | 5656 psi                | ASTM D 790-15 |
| Flexural Modulus                 | 0.44 GPa           | 1.4 GPa                 | 58 ksi             | 203 ksi                 | ASTM D 790-15 |
| Impact Properties                |                    |                         |                    |                         |               |
| Notched IZOD                     | 72 J/m             | 67 J/m                  | 1.3 ft-Ibf/in      | 1.2 ft-Ibf/in           | ASTM D256-10  |
| Unnotched IZOD                   | 902 J/m            | 1387 J/m                | 17 ft-Ibf/in       | 26 ft-Ibf/in            | ASTM D4812-11 |
| Thermal Properties               |                    |                         |                    |                         |               |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa  | 34 °C              | 45 °C                   | 93 °F              | 113 °F                  | ASTM D 648-16 |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa | 42 °C              | 52 °C                   | 108 °F             | 126 °F                  | ASTM D 648-16 |
| Thermal Expansion                | 114 µm/m/°C        | 97 µm/m/°C              | 63 µin/in/°F       | 54 µin/in/°F            | ASTM E 831-13 |

<sup>1</sup>Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature.

 $^2$  Data was obtained from green parts, printed using Form 2, 100  $\mu m$  without additional treatments.

<sup>3</sup> Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, 100 μm and post-cured with a Form Cure for 60 minutes at 70 C.

## Solvent Compatibility

Percent weight gain over 24 hours for a printed and post-cured 1 x 1 x 1 cm cube immersed in respective solvent:

| Solvent                         | 24 Hour Weight Gain (%) | Solvent                             | 24 Hour Weight Gain (%) |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Acetic Acid, 5 %                | 0.75                    | Hydrogen Peroxide (3 %)             | 0.71                    |
| Acetone                         | 19.07                   | Isooctane                           | 0.02                    |
| Isopropyl Alcohol               | 3.15                    | Mineral Oil, light                  | 0.05                    |
| Bleach, ~5 % NaOCl              | 0.62                    | Mineral Oil, heavy                  | 0.09                    |
| Butyl Acetate                   | 5.05                    | Salt Water (3.5 % NaCl)             | 0.66                    |
| Diesel                          | 0.11                    | Sodium hydroxide (0.025 %, pH = 10) | 0.7                     |
| Diethyl glycol monomethyl ether | 5.25                    | Water                               | 0.69                    |
| Hydrolic Oil                    | 0.17                    | Xylene                              | 3.22                    |
| Skydrol 5                       | 0.46                    | Strong Acid (HCI Conc)              | 4.39                    |

**MATERIAL DATA SHEET** 

## Durable

## Durable Resin for Pliable Prototyping

Durable Resin is the most pliable, impact resistant, and lubricious material in our functional family of Tough and Durable Resins. Choose Durable Resin for squeezable parts and low-friction assemblies.

| Squeezable prototypes | Squeezable | prototypes |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|
|-----------------------|------------|------------|

Impact resistant jigs

Low friction and non-degrading surfaces Polyethylene-like strength and stiffness





 Prepared
 01.26.2018

 Rev
 02
 03.16.2020



### Durable Material Properties Data

|                                  | METRIC <sup>1</sup> IMPERIAL <sup>1</sup> |                         |                    | METHOD                  |                                     |
|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                  | Green <sup>2</sup>                        | Post-Cured <sup>3</sup> | Green <sup>2</sup> | Post-Cured <sup>3</sup> |                                     |
| Tensile Properties               |   |                         |                    |                         |                                     |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength        | 13 MPa                                    | 28 MPa                  | 1900 psi           | 3980 psi                | ASTM D 638-14                       |
| Tensile Modulus                  | 0.24 GPa                                  | 1.0 GPa                 | 34 ksi             | 149 ksi                 | ASTM D 638-14                       |
| Elongation at Break              | 75 %                                      | 55 %                    | 75 %               | 55 %                    | ASTM D 638-14                       |
| Flexural Properties              |   |                         |                    |                         |                                     |
| Flexural Stress at 5% Strain     | 1.0 MPa                                   | 24 MPa                  | 149 psi            | 3420 psi                | ASTM D 790-17, Procedure A          |
| Flexural Modulus                 | 0.04 GPa                                  | 0.66 GPa                | 5.58 ksi           | 94.1 ksi                | ASTM D 790-17, Procedure A          |
| Impact Properties                |   |                         |                    |                         |                                     |
| Notched IZOD                     | 127 J/m                                   | 114 J/m                 | 2.37 ft-Ibf/in     | 2.13 ft-Ibf/in          | ASTM D 256-10 (2018), Test Method A |
| Unnotched IZOD                   | 972 J/m                                   | 710 J/m                 | 18.2 ft-Ibf/in     | 13.3 ft-Ibf/in          | ASTM D4812-11                       |
| Temperature Properties           |   |                         |                    |                         |                                     |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa | < 30 °C                                   | 41 °C                   | < 86 °F            | 105 °F                  | ASTM D 648-18, Method B             |
| Thermal Expansion                | 124 µm/m/°C                               | 106 µm/m/°C             | 69.1 µin/in/°F     | 59 µin/in/°F            | ASTM E831-14                        |

<sup>1</sup>Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature.  $^2$  Data was obtained from green parts, printed using Form 2, 100  $\mu m$  without additional treatments.

 $^3$  Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, 100  $\mu m$  and post-cured with a Formcure for 120 minutes at 60°C.

## Solvent Compatibility

Percent weight gain over 24 hours for a printed and post-cured 1 x 1 x 1 cm cube immersed in respective solvent:

| Mechanical Properties           | 24 Hour Weight Gain (%) | <b>Mechanical Properties</b>        | 24 Hour Weight Gain (%) |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Acetic Acid, 5 %                | 1.3                     | Hydrogen Peroxide (3 %)             | 1                       |
| Acetone                         | sample cracked          | Isooctane                           | < 1                     |
| Isopropyl Alcohol               | 5.1                     | Mineral Oil, light                  | < 1                     |
| Bleach, ~5 % NaOCl              | <1                      | Mineral Oil, heavy                  | < 1                     |
| Butyl Acetate                   | 7.9                     | Salt Water (3.5 % NaCl)             | < 1                     |
| Diesel                          | <1                      | Sodium hydroxide (0.025 %, pH = 10) | < 1                     |
| Diethyl glycol monomethyl ether | 7.8                     | Water                               | < 1                     |
| Hydrolic Oil                    | <1                      | Xylene                              | 6.5                     |
| Skydrol 5                       | 1.3                     | Strong Acid (HCI Conc)              | distorted               |

### **ENGINEERING RESIN**

# Flexible 80A

### Flexible 80A Resin for Hard Flexible Prototypes

Flexible 80A Resin is the most stiff soft-touch material in our library of Flexible and Elastic Resins, with an 80A Shore durometer to simulate the flexibility of rubber or TPU.

Balancing softness with strength, Flexible 80A Resin can withstand bending, flexing, and compression, even through repeated cycles. This material is well-suited for cushioning, damping, and shock absorption.

Handles, grips, overmolds

Cartilage and ligament anatomy

Seals, gaskets, masks

\* May not be available in all regions



 Prepared
 05.29.2020

 Rev
 01
 05.29.2020

FLFL8001

## Flexible 80A Resin Material Properties Data

|  | METRIC <sup>1</sup> |                         | IMP        |                         | METHOD   |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------|--|
|  | Green               | Post-Cured <sup>2</sup> | Green      | Post-Cured <sup>2</sup> |  |
| Mechanical Properties                  |                     |                         |            |                         |  |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength <sup>3</sup> | 3.7 MPa             | 8.9 MPa                 | 539 psi    | 1290 psi                | ASTM D 412-06 (A)  |
| Stress at 50% Elongation               | 1.5 MPa             | 3.1 MPa                 | 218 psi    | 433 psi                 | ASTM D 412-06 (A)  |
| Stress at 100% Elongation              | 3.5 MPa             | 6.3 MPa                 | 510 psi    | 909 psi                 | ASTM D 412-06 (A)  |
| Elongation at Break                    | 100%                | 120%                    | 100%       | 120%                    | ASTM D 412-06 (A)  |
| Shore Hardness                         | 70A                 | 80 A                    | 70A        | 80 A                    | ASTM 2240  |
| Compression Set (23 °C for 22 hours)   | Not Tested          | 3%                      | Not Tested | 3%                      | ASTM D 624-00  |
| Compression Set (70 °C for 22 hours)   | Not Tested          | 5%                      | Not Tested | 5%                      | ASTM D 395-03 (B)  |
| Tear Strength⁴                         | 11 kN/m             | 24 kN/m                 | 61 lbf/in  | 137 lbf/in              | ASTM D 395-03 (B)  |
| Ross Flex Fatigue at 23 °C             | Not Tested          | >200,000<br>cycles      | Not Tested | >200,000<br>cycles      | ASTM D1052, (notched),<br>60° bending, 100 cycles/minute |
| Ross Flex Fatigue at -10 °C            | Not Tested          | >50,000 cycles          | Not Tested | >50,000 cycles          | ASTM D1052, (notched),<br>60° bending, 100 cycles/minute |
| Bayshore Resilience                    | Not Tested          | 28%                     | Not Tested | 28%                     | ASTM D2632   |
| Thermal Properties                     |                     |                         |            |                         |  |
| Glass transition temperature (Tg)      | Not Tested          | 27 °C                   | Not Tested | 27 °C                   | DMA  |

<sup>1</sup>Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings and temperature. <sup>2</sup> Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 3, 100 µm, Flexible 80A settings, washed in Form Wash for 10 minutes and postcured with Form Cure at 60 °C for 10 minutes. <sup>3</sup> Tensile testing was performed after 3+ hours at 23 °C, using a Die C specimen cut from sheets. <sup>4</sup> Tear testing was performed after 3+ hours at 23 °C, using a Die C tear specimen directly printed.

## Solvent Compatibility

Percent weight gain over 24 hours for a printed and post-cured  $1 \times 1 \times 1$  cm cube immersed in respective solvent:

| Solvent                          | 24 Hour Weight Gain (%) | Solvent                             | 24 Hour Weight Gain (%) |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Acetic Acid, 5 %                 | 0.9                     | Hydrogen Peroxide (3 %)             | 0.7                     |
| Acetone                          | 37.4                    | lsooctane (aka gasoline)            | 1.6                     |
| Isopropyl Alcohol                | 11.7                    | Mineral Oil, light                  | 0.1                     |
| Bleach, ~5 % NaOCI               | 0.6                     | Mineral Oil, heavy                  | <0.1                    |
| Butyl Acetate                    | 51.4                    | Salt Water (3.5 % NaCl)             | 0.5                     |
| Diesel                           | 2.3                     | Sodium hydroxide (0.025 %, pH = 10) | 0.6                     |
| Diethyl glycol monomethyl ether  | 19.3                    | Water                               | 0.7                     |
| Hydrolic Oil                     | 1.0                     | Xylene                              | 64.1                    |
| Skydrol 5                        | 10.7                    | Strong Acid (HCI Conc)              | 28.6                    |
| Tripropylene Glycol Methyl Ether | 13.6                    |                                     |                         |

### **MATERIAL DATA SHEET**

# **High Temp**

### High Temp for Heat Resistance

High Temp Resin offers a heat deflection temperature (HDT) of 238 °C @ 0.45 MPa, the highest among Formlabs resins. Use it to print detailed, precise prototypes with high temperature resistance.

Hot air, gas, and fluid flow

Molds and insterts

Heat resistant mounts, housings, and fixtures





## formlabs 😿

 Prepared
 04.19.2016

 Rev
 01
 04.18.2017

### Material Properties Data Metric

|  | METRIC <sup>1</sup> |                         |   |                    | IMPERIAL <sup>1</sup>   |   | METHOD        |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------|---|--------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------|
|  | Green <sup>2</sup>  | Post-Cured <sup>2</sup> | Post-Cured<br>+ additional<br>thermal cure <sup>4</sup> | Green <sup>2</sup> | Post-Cured <sup>3</sup> | Post-Cured<br>+ additional<br>thermal cure <sup>4</sup> |               |
| Tensile Properties                             |                     |                         |   |                    |                         |   |               |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength                      | 20.9 MPa            | 58.3 MPa                | 48.7 MPa  | 3031 psi           | 8456 psi                | 7063 psi  | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Elongation at Break                            | 14 %                | 3.3 %                   | 2.3 %   | 14 %               | 3.3 %                   | 2.3 %   | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Tensile Modulus                                | 0.75 GPa            | 2.8 GPa                 | 2.8 GPa   | 109 ksi            | 399 ksi                 | 406 ksi   | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Flexural Properties                            |                     |                         |   |                    |                         |   |               |
| Flexural Strength at Break                     | 24.1 MPa            | 94.5 MPa                | 2.8 MPa   | 3495 psi           | 13706 psi               | 14097 ksi   | ASTM D 790-15 |
| Flexural Modulus                               | 0.7 GPa             | 2.6 GPa                 | 2.8 GPa   | 100 ksi            | 400 ksi                 | 406 ksi   | ASTM D 790-15 |
| Impact Properties                              |                     |                         |   |                    |                         |   |               |
| Notched IZOD                                   | 32.8 J/m            | 18.2 J/m                | 16.9 J/m  | 0.61<br>ft-lbf/in  | 0.34 ft-Ibf/in          | 0.32 ft-lbf/in  | ASTM D256-10  |
| Temperature Properties                         |                     |                         |   |                    |                         |   |               |
| Coefficient of Thermal<br>Expansion (0-150 °C) | 118.1<br>µm/m/°С    | 79.6<br>µm/m/°C         | 74.5<br>μm/m/°C   | 41.4 μin/<br>in/°F | 44.2 μin/<br>in/°F      | 41.4 µin/in/°F  | ASTM E 831-13 |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa               | 49 °C               | 120 °C                  | 238 °C  | 120 °F             | 248 °F                  | 460 °F  | ASTM D 648-16 |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa                | 44 °C               | 78 °C                   | 101 °C  | 111 °F             | 172 °F                  | 214 °F  | ASTM D 648-16 |

<sup>1</sup>Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature. <sup>2</sup> Data was obtained from green parts, printed using Form 2, 100 μm, High Temp settings, washed and air dried without post cure.  $^3$  Data was obtained from parts printed using a Form 2, 100  $\mu m,$  High Temp settings, and post-cured with Form Cure at 60 °C for 60 minutes.

<sup>4</sup> Data was obtained from parts printed using a Form 2, 100 micron, High Temp settings, and post-cured with Form Cure at 80 °C for 120 minutes plus an additional thermal cure in a lab oven at 160°C for 180 minutes

## Solvent Compatibility

Percent weight gain over 24 hours for a printed and post-cured  $1 \times 1 \times 1$  cm cube immersed in respective solvent:

| Solvent                         | 24 hr weight<br>gain (%) | 24 hr size<br>gain (%) | Solvent                                  | 24 hr weight<br>gain (%) | 24 hr size<br>gain (%) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Acetic Acid, 5 %                | < 1                      | < 1                    | Hydrogen peroxide (3%)                   | < 1                      | < 1                    |
| Acetone                         | < 1                      | <1                     | Isooctane (aka gasoline)                 | < 1                      | < 1                    |
| Isopropyl Alcohol               | < 1                      | <1                     | Mineral oil (light)                      | < 1                      | < 1                    |
| Bleach ~5% NaOCI                | < 1                      | <1                     | Mineral oil (Heavy)                      | < 1                      | < 1                    |
| Butyl Acetate                   | < 1                      | < 1                    | Salt Water (3.5% NaCl)                   | < 1                      | < 1                    |
| Diesel Fuel                     | < 1                      | < 1                    | Sodium Hydroxide solution (0.025% PH 10) | < 1                      | < 1                    |
| Diethyl glycol Monomethyl Ether | < 1                      | < 1                    | Water                                    | < 1                      | < 1                    |
| Hydraulic Oil                   | < 1                      | < 1                    | Xylene                                   | < 1                      | < 1                    |
| Skydrol 5                       | <1                       | <1                     | Strong Acid (HCl conc)                   | 1.2                      | < 1                    |

**MATERIAL DATA SHEET** 

# Elastic 50A

### Elastic Resin for Soft Flexible Parts

Our softest Engineering Resin, this 50A Shore durometer material is suitable for prototyping parts normally produced with silicone. Choose Elastic Resin for parts that will bend, stretch, compress, and hold up to repeated cycles without tearing.

### Wearables and consumer goods prototyping

Compliant features for robotics

Medical models and devices

Special effects props and models





formlabs 😿

 Prepared
 01.07.2019

 Rev
 01
 01.07.2019

### Material Properties Data

|  | MET      | METRIC <sup>1</sup>     |           | ERIAL <sup>1</sup>      | METHOD            |  |
|--|----------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------|--|
|  | Green    | Post-Cured <sup>2</sup> | Green     | Post-Cured <sup>2</sup> |                   |  |
|  |          |                         |           |                         |                   |  |
| Ultimate tensile strength <sup>3</sup> | 1.61 MPa | 3.23 MPa                | 234 psi   | 468 psi                 | ASTM D 412-06 (A) |  |
| Stress at 50% elongation               | .92 MPa  | .94 MPa                 | 133 psi   | 136 psi                 | ASTM D 412-06 (A) |  |
| Stress at 100% elongation              | 1.54 MPa | 1.59 MPa                | 223 psi   | 231 psi                 | ASTM D 412-06 (A) |  |
| Elongation at Failure <sup>3</sup>     | 100%     | 160%                    | 100%      | 160%                    | ASTM D 412-06 (A) |  |
| Compression set at 23C for 22 hrs      | 2%       | 2%                      | 2%        | 2%                      | ASTM D 395-03 (B) |  |
| Compression set at 70C for 22 hrs      | 3%       | 9%                      | 3%        | 9%                      | ASTM D 395-03 (B) |  |
| Tear strength <sup>4</sup>             | 8.9 kN/m | 19.1 kN/m               | 51 lbf/in | 109 lbf/in              | ASTM D 624-00     |  |
| Shore hardness                         | 40A      | 50A                     | 40A       | 50A                     | ASTM 2240         |  |

<sup>1</sup>Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings and temperature.  $^2$  Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, 100  $\mu m,\,$  Elastic settings, washed in Form Wash for 20 minutes and postcured with Form Cure at 60C for 20 minutes.

<sup>3</sup> Tensile testing was performed after 3+ hours at 23 °C, using a Die C dumbbell and 20 in/min cross head speed. <sup>4</sup> Tear testing was performed after 3+ hours at 23 °C, using a Die C tear specimen and a 20 in/min cross head speed

## Solvent Compatibility

Percent weight gain over 24 hours for a printed and post-cured  $1 \times 1 \times 1$  cm cube immersed in respective solvent:

| Mechanical Properties           | 24 hr<br>size gain (%) | 24 hr<br>weight gain (%) | Mechanical Properties               | 24 hr<br>size gain (%) | 24 hr<br>weight gain (%) |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Acetic Acid, 5 %                | <1                     | 2.8                      | Hydrogen Peroxide (3 %)             | <1                     | 2.2                      |
| Acetone                         | 19.3                   | 37.3                     | Isooctane                           | <1                     | 3.5                      |
| Isopropyl Alcohol               | 13.3                   | 25.6                     | Mineral Oil, light                  | <1                     | <1                       |
| Bleach, ~5 % NaOCI              | <1                     | 2                        | Mineral Oil, heavy                  | <1                     | <1                       |
| Butyl Acetate                   | 18.2                   | 39.6                     | Salt Water (3.5 % NaCl)             | <1                     | 1.7                      |
| Diesel                          | 1.2                    | 4.2                      | Sodium hydroxide (0.025 %, pH = 10) | <1                     | 2                        |
| Diethyl glycol monomethyl ether | 12                     | 28.6                     | Water                               | <1                     | 2.3                      |
| Hydrolic Oil                    | <1                     | 2.1                      | Xylene                              | 20.4                   | 46.6                     |
| Skydrol 5                       | 9.9                    | 21.7                     | Strong Acid (HCI Conc)              | 14.2                   | 39.4                     |

### **MATERIALS LIBRARY**

## Medical

### High-Performance Materials for Biocompatible Applications

Our new library of biocompatible, sterilizable, BioMed Resins are manufactured in an ISO 13485 certified facility to help medical device and point-of-care manufacturers reduce costs, iterate quickly, and print a wide range of end-use tools, instruments, and devices that support the practice of medicine.

## 📲 formlabs 😿 | medical

### **MEDICAL RESIN**

## **BioMed Clear**

### Biocompatible Photopolymer Resin for Formlabs SLA Printers

BioMed Clear Resin is a rigid material for biocompatible applications requiring long-term skin or mucosal membrane contact. This USP Class VI certified material is suitable for applications that require wear resistance and low water absorption over time. Parts printed with BioMed Clear Resin are compatible with common sterilization methods. BioMed Clear Resin is manufactured in our ISO 13485 facility and is supported with an FDA Device Master File.

Consider BioMed Clear Resin for:

Medical devices and device components Respirator and ventilator components Surgical planning and implant sizing tools Research and development Parts containing breathing gas pathways

Drug delivery devices Bioprocessing equipment

Jigs and fixtures





Masks

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 06.12.2020

 Rev
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 09.16.2020

### **BIOMED CLEAR MATERIAL PROPERTIES DATA**

|                                  | METRIC                    | IMPERIAL                  | METHOD                  |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                  | Post-Cured <sup>1,2</sup> | Post-Cured <sup>1,2</sup> |                         |
| Tensile Properties               |                           | · · ·                     |                         |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength        | 52 MPa                    | 7.5 ksi                   | ASTM D638-10 (Type IV)  |
| Young's Modulus                  | 2080 MPa                  | 302 ksi                   | ASTM D638-10 (Type IV)  |
| Elongation                       | 12%                       | 12%                       | ASTM D638-10 (Type IV)  |
| Flexural Properties              |                           |                           |                         |
| Flexural Strength                | 84 MPa                    | 12.2 ksi                  | ASTM D790-15 (Method B) |
| Flexural Modulus                 | 2300 MPa                  | 332 ksi                   | ASTM D790-15 (Method B) |
| Hardness Properties              |                           |                           |                         |
| Hardness Shore D                 | 78 D                      | 78 D                      | ASTM D2240-15 (Type D)  |
| Impact Properties                |                           |                           |                         |
| Notched IZOD                     | 35 J/m                    | 0.658 ft-lbf/in           | ASTM D256-10 (Method A) |
| Unnotched IZOD                   | 449 J/m                   | 8.41 ft-Ibf/in            | ASTM D4812-11           |
| Thermal Properties               |                           |                           |                         |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa  | 54 °C                     | 129 °F                    | ASTM D648-18 (Method B) |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa | 67 °C                     | 152 °F                    | ASTM D648-18 (Method B) |
| Coefficient of Thermal Expansion | 82 µm/m/°C                | 45 µin/in/°F              | ASTM E831-14            |
| Other Properties                 |                           |                           |                         |
| Water Absorption                 | 0.54%                     | 0.54%                     | ASTM D570-98 (2018)     |

| Sterilization Compatibility |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| E-beam                      | 35 kGy E-beam radiation  |  |  |  |
| Ethylene Oxide              | 100% Ethylene oxide at 55°C for 180 minutes                            |  |  |  |
| Gamma                       | 29.4 - 31.2 kGy gamma radiation  |  |  |  |
| Steam Sterilization         | Autoclave at 134°C for 20 minutes<br>Autoclave at 121°C for 30 minutes |  |  |  |

**Disinfection Compatibility** 

| Chemical Disinfection | 70% Isopropyl Alcohol for 5 minutes |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|

For more details on sterilization compatibilities, visit formlabs.com.

Samples printed with BioMed Clear Resin has been evaluated in accordance with ISO 10993-1:2018, ISO 7405:2018, ISO 18562-1:2017 and has passed the requirements associated with the following biocompatibility endpoints:

| ISO Standard              | Test Description <sup>3</sup> | ISO Standard      | Test Description <sup>3</sup>                    |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| EN ISO 10993-5:2009       | Not cytotoxic                 | ISO 10993-11:2017 | Not mutagenic                                    |
| ISO 10993-10:2010/(R)2014 | Not an irritant               | ISO 18562-2:2017  | Does not emit particulates                       |
| ISO 10993-10:2010/(R)2014 | Not a sensitizer              | ISO 18562-3:2017  | Does not emit VOCs                               |
| ISO 10993-3:2014          | Not genotoxic                 | ISO 18562-4:2017  | Does not emit hazardous water-soluble substances |

The product was developed and is in compliance with the following ISO Standards:

| ISO Standard      | Description   |
|-------------------|---|
| EN ISO 13485:2016 | Medical Devices – Quality Management Systems – Requirements for Regulatory Purposes |
| EN ISO 14971:2012 | Medical Devices – Application of Risk Management to Medical Devices                 |

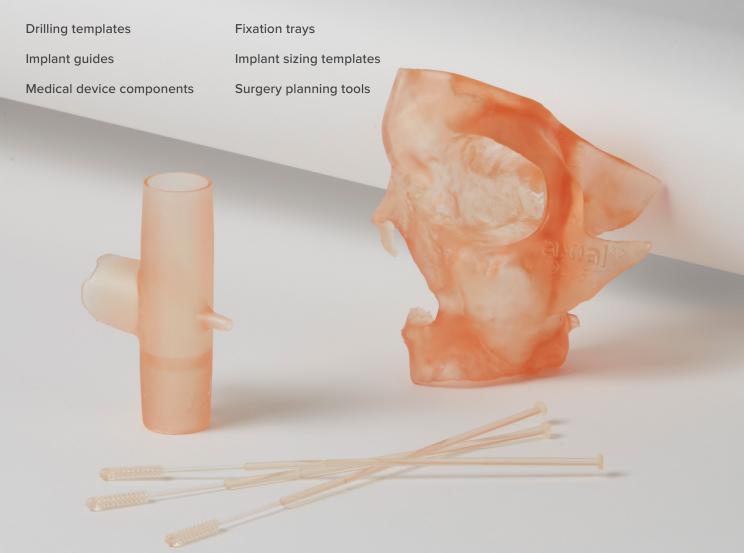
<sup>1</sup> Material properties may vary based on part geometry, print orientation, print settings, temperature, and disinfection or sterilization methods used. <sup>2</sup> Data were measured on post-cured samples printed on a Form 3B printer with 100 µm BioMed Clear Resin settings, washed in a Form Wash for 20 minutes in 99% Isopropyl Alcohol, and post-cured at 60°C for 60 minutes in a Form Cure. <sup>3</sup> BioMed Clear Resin was tested at NAMSA World Headquarters, OH, USA.

### **MATERIAL DATA SHEET**

# **BioMed Amber**

### BioMed Amber Resin for Short-Term Bodily Contact

BioMed Amber Resin is designed for the manufacture of biocompatible 3D printed parts with high dimensional accuracy, stiffness, and strength. This material is developed specifically for Formlabs printers, rigorously tested, and manufactured in a clean room at our own ISO 13485 certified facility for consistent cross-batch quality. The parts printed with BioMed Amber Resin are compatible with common solvent disinfection and sterilization methods.



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### Material Properties Data

|                           | METRIC                    | IMPERIAL                  | METHOD                  |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
|                           | Post-Cured <sup>1,2</sup> | Post-Cured <sup>1,2</sup> |                         |
| Tensile Properties        |                           |                           |                         |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength | 73 MPa                    | 11 ksi                    | ASTM D638-10 (Type IV)  |
| Young's Modulus           | 2.9 GPa                   | 420 ksi                   | ASTM D638-10 (Type IV)  |
| Elongation                | 12.3%                     | 12.3%                     | ASTM D638-10 (Type IV)  |
| Flexural Properties       |                           |                           |                         |
| Flexural Strength         | 103 MPa                   | 15 ksi                    | ASTM D790-15 (Method B) |
| Flexural Modulus          | 2.5 GPa                   | 363 ksi                   | ASTM D790-15 (Method B  |
| Hardness Properties       |                           |                           |                         |
| Hardness Shore D          | 67 D                      | 67 D                      | ASTM D2240-15 (Type D)  |

#### **Disinfection Compatibility**

Chemical Disinfection 70% Isopropyl Alcohol for 5 minutes

#### **Sterilization Compatibility**

| Steam Sterilization | Autoclave at 134 °C for 20 minutes |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| Steam Stemization   | Autoclave at 121 °C for 30 minutes |

BioMed Amber Resin has been evaluated in accordance with ISO 10993-1:2018, Biological evaluation of medical devices - Part 1: Evaluation and testing within a risk management process, and ISO 7405:2009/(R)2015, Dentistry - Evaluation of biocompatibility of medical devices used in dentistry, and passed the requirements for the following biocompatibility risks:

| ISO Standard              | Description <sup>3</sup> |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| EN ISO 10993-5:2009       | Not Cytotoxic            |
| ISO 10993-10:2010/(R)2014 | Non Irritation           |
| ISO 10993-10:2010/(R)2014 | Not a sensitizer         |

#### The product was developed and is in compliance with the following ISO Standards:

| ISO Standard      | Description   |
|-------------------|---|
| EN ISO 13485:2016 | Medical Devices – Quality Management Systems – Requirements for Regulatory Purposes |
| EN ISO 14971:2012 | Medical Devices – Application of Risk Management to Medical Devices                 |

#### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Material properties may vary based on part geometry, print orientation, print settings, temperature, and disinfection or sterilization methods used. <sup>2</sup> Data for post-cured samples were measured on Type IV tensile bars printed on a Form 2 printer with 100 µm BioMed Amber Resin settings, washed in a Form Wash for 20 minutes in 99% Isopropyl Alcohol, and post-cured at 60°C for 30 minutes in a Form Cure.

<sup>3</sup> BioMed Amber Resin was tested at NAMSA World Headquarters, OH, USA.

### MATERIALS LIBRARY

## Dental

### High-Accuracy Materials for Dental Labs and Practices

Formlabs Dental Resins empower dental labs and practices to rapidly manufacture biocompatible surgical guides, splints, fixed patterns and models, clear aligner models, and full dentures.

\* May not be available in all regions



## formlabs 😿 | dental

# **Custom Tray**

### Biocompatible Photopolymer Resin for Form 2 and Form 3B

Use Custom Tray Resin to directly print impression trays for implants, dentures, crowns and bridges, and other comprehensive cases. Digitally manufactured impression trays provide consistent, accurate impressions for high-quality dentistry. Custom Tray Resin prints full impression trays quickly using 200 micron layer heights, reducing labor time and enabling higher throughput.

#### **Impression Trays**



\* May not be available in all regions

## formlabs 😿 | dental

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 01
 06.09.2020

### CUSTOM TRAY MATERIAL PROPERTIES DATA

|                           | METRIC                    | IMPERIAL                  |                         |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Mechanical Properties     | Post-Cured <sup>1,2</sup> | Post-Cured <sup>1,2</sup> | Method                  |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength | 74 MPa                    | 11.7 ksi                  | ASTM D638-10 (Type IV)  |
| Young's Modulus           | 2900 MPa                  | 435 ksi                   | ASTM D638-10 (Type IV)  |
| Elongation                | 3.2%                      | 3.2%                      | ASTM D638-10 (Type IV)  |
| Flexural Strength         | 110 MPa                   | 15.9 ksi                  | ASTM D790-15 (Method B) |
| Flexural Modulus          | 2700 MPa                  | 392 ksi                   | ASTM D790-15 (Method B) |
| Hardness Shore D          | 82 D                      | 82 D                      | ASTM D2240-15 (Type D)  |

| Disinfection Compatibility |                                     |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Chemical Disinfection      | 70% Isopropyl Alcohol for 5 minutes |

Custom Tray Resin has been evaluated in accordance with ISO 10993-1:2018, *Biological evaluation of medical devices - Part 1: Evaluation and testing within a risk management process*, and ISO 7405:2009/(R)2015, *Dentistry - Evaluation of biocompatibility of medical devices used in dentistry*, and passed the requirements for the following biocompatibility risks:

| ISO Standard              | Description <sup>3</sup> |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| EN ISO 10993-5:2009       | Not cytotoxic            |
| ISO 10993-10:2010/(R)2014 | Not an irritant          |
| ISO 10993-10:2010/(R)2014 | Not a sensitizer         |

The product was developed and is in compliance with the following ISO Standards:

| ISO Standard      | Description   |
|-------------------|---|
| EN ISO 13485:2016 | Medical Devices – Quality Management Systems – Requirements for Regulatory Purposes |
| EN ISO 14971:2012 | Medical Devices – Application of Risk Management to Medical Devices                 |

<sup>2</sup> Data for post-cured samples were measured on Type IV tensile bars printed on a Form 2 printer with 200 μm Custom Tray Resin settings, washed in a Form Wash for 10 minutes in 99% Isopropyl Alcohol, and post-cured at 60°C for 30 minutes in a Form Cure.

<sup>3</sup> Custom Tray Resin was tested at NAMSA World Headquarters, OH, USA.

#### **DENTAL RESIN**

# **Temporary CB**

## Photopolymer Resin for Form 2 and Form 3B

Temporary CB Resin is a Class IIa material designed to 3D print biocompatible dental prosthetics with the Form 3B and Form 2 printers. This tooth-colored resin can print at 50 micron layer line resolutions to produce precisely fitting temporaries with a smooth surface finish, high resolution, and dimensional stability. Restorations made from Temporary CB Resin may remain in the mouth for up to 12 months.

Temporary CB Resin is only validated for use with the Stainless Steel Build Platform.

#### **Temporary Restorations:**

| Crowns |  |  |
|--------|--|--|
| Inlays |  |  |
|        |  |  |

Bridges (up to 7 units)

Onlays

Veneers



\* May not be available in all regions

# formlabs 😿 | dental

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#### TEMPORARY CB MATERIAL PROPERTIES DATA

#### VITA<sup>1</sup> Classical Shades: A2, A3, B1, C2

| Mechanical Properties                           | Measured Value              | Method  |
|---|-----------------------------|---|
| Density   | 1.4 - 1.5 g/cm <sup>3</sup> | BEGO Standard                                 |
| Viscosity                                       | 2500 - 6000 MPa*s           | BEGO Standard                                 |
| Flexural Strength (Post cured) <sup>2,3,4</sup> | ≥ 100MPa                    | EN ISO 10477 Standard<br>EN ISO 4049 Standard |

Temporary CB Resin is a Medical Device as defined in the Medical Device Directive (93/42/EEC) in the EU and in Section 201(h) of the Federal Food Drug & Cosmetic (FD&C) Act.

Restorations printed with Temporary CB Resin have been evaluated in accordance with ISO 10993-1:2018, *Biological evaluation of medical devices - Part 1: Evaluation and testing within a risk management process*, and ISO 7405:2009/(R)2015, *Dentistry - Evaluation of biocompatibility of medical devices used in dentistry*, and passed the requirements for the following biocompatibility risks:

| ISO Standard              | Description <sup>5</sup> |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| EN ISO 10993-5:2009       | Not cytotoxic            |
| ISO 10993-10:2010/(R)2014 | Not an irritant          |
| ISO 10993-10:2010/(R)2014 | Not a sensitizer         |
| ISO 10993-3:2014          | Not genotoxic            |
| ISO 10993-1:2009          | Not toxic                |

The product was developed and is in compliance with the following ISO Standards:

| ISO Standard      | Description   |
|-------------------|---|
| EN ISO 13485:2016 | Medical Devices – Quality Management Systems – Requirements for Regulatory Purposes |
| EN ISO 14971:2019 | Medical Devices – Application of Risk Management to Medical Devices                 |

<sup>2</sup> Material properties may vary based on part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and environmental conditions. <sup>3</sup> Test samples were printed with a Stainless Steel Build Platform on a Form 2 and Form 3B printer with 50 µm Temporary CB Resin settings. The printed samples were post-processed as recommended in the Instructions for Use. <sup>4</sup> Data for post-cured samples were measured on 3 point bending test specimens according to EN ISO 10477 and EN ISO 4049 standards. <sup>5</sup> Temporary CB Resin was tested at Eurofins BioPharma Product Testing, Munich GmbH.

# Permanent Crown

### Photopolymer Resin for Form 3B

Permanent Crown Resin is a tooth-colored, ceramic-filled resin for 3D printing of permanent single crowns, inlays, onlays, and veneers. Permanent Crown Resin produces high strength, long term restorations with accurate and precise fitment. Low water absorption and a smooth finish ensure restorations have a low tendency to age, discolor, or accumulate plaque.

Permanent Crown Resin is only validated for use with the Stainless Steel Build Platform.

| Permanent Restorations | Onlays           |  |
|------------------------|------------------|--|
| Crowns                 | Veneers          |  |
| Inlays                 |                  |  |
|                        |                  |  |
|                        |                  |  |
|                        |                  |  |
|                        |                  |  |
|                        |                  |  |
|                        |                  |  |
|                        |                  |  |
|                        |                  |  |
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|                        | Enurs            |  |
|                        | Formlabs Form 3B |  |
|                        |                  |  |
|                        |                  |  |
|                        |                  |  |

# ) FLPCA201, FLPCA301, FLPCB101, FLPCC201 formlabs 😿 I dental

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#### PERMANENT CROWN MATERIALS PROPERTIES DATA

#### VITA<sup>1</sup> CLASSICAL SHADES: A2, A3, B1, C2

| echanical Properties                            | Measured Value              | Method                    |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Density   | 1.4 - 1.5 g/cm <sup>3</sup> | BEGO Standard             |
| Viscosity                                       | 2500 - 6000 MPa*s           | BEGO Standard             |
| Flexural Strength (Post cured) <sup>2,3,4</sup> | 116 MPa                     | EN ISO 10477, EN ISO 4049 |
| Flexural Modulus (Post Cured)                   | 4090 MPa                    | EN ISO 10477, EN ISO 4049 |
| Water Solubility                                | 0.23 µg/mm <sup>3</sup>     | EN ISO 4049               |
| Water Sorption                                  | 3.6 µg/mm <sup>3</sup>      | EN ISO 10477              |

Permanent Crown Resin is a Medical Device as defined in the Medical Device Directive (93/42/EEC) in the EU and in Section 201(h) of the Federal Food Drug & Cosmetic (FD&C) Act.

Restorations printed with Permanent Crown Resin have been evaluated in accordance with ISO 10993-1:2018, *Biological evaluation of medical devices - Part 1: Evaluation and testing within a risk management process*, and ISO 7405:2009/(R)2015, *Dentistry - Evaluation of biocompatibility of medical devices used in dentistry*, and passed the requirements for the following biocompatibility risks:

| ISO Standard              | Description <sup>5</sup> |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| EN ISO 10993-5:2009       | Not cytotoxic            |
| ISO 10993-10:2010/(R)2014 | Not an irritant          |
| ISO 10993-10:2010/(R)2014 | Not a sensitizer         |
| ISO 10993-3:2014          | Not genotoxic            |
| ISO 10993-1:2009          | Not toxic                |

The product was developed and is in compliance with the following ISO Standards:

| ISO Standard      | Description   |
|-------------------|---|
| EN ISO 13485:2016 | Medical Devices – Quality Management Systems – Requirements for Regulatory Purposes |
| EN ISO 14971:2019 | Medical Devices – Application of Risk Management to Medical Devices                 |

| 1 | VITA is a registered trademark of a  |
|---|--------------------------------------|
|   | company which is not affiliated with |
|   | Formlabs Inc.                        |

<sup>2</sup> Material properties may vary based on part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and environmental conditions. <sup>3</sup> Test samples were printed with a Stainless Steel Build Platform on a Form 3B printer with 50 μm Permanent Crown Resin settings. The printed samples were post-processed as recommended in the Instructions for Use. <sup>4</sup> Data for post-cured samples were measured on 3 point bending test specimens according to EN ISO 10477 and EN ISO 4049 standards. <sup>5</sup> Permanent Crown Resin was tested at Eurofins BioPharma Product Testing, Munich GmbH.

# **Surgical Guide**

### Next Generation Material for 3D Printed Surgical Guides

Surgical Guide Resin is an autoclavable, biocompatible resin for applications including 3D printing dental surgical guides for implant placement. Developed specifically for Formlabs printers and rigorously tested with autoclaves, solvents, and implant systems, this material was designed from the ground up to exceed dental demands in part quality, accuracy, and performance.

| Surgical guides    | Drilling templates  |
|--------------------|---|
| Pilot drill guides | Device sizing templates   |
|                    | entre |



FLSGAM01 \* May not be available in all regions

# formlabs 😿 | dental

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### Material Properties Data

|                           | METRIC                    | IMPERIAL                  | METHOD                  |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
|                           | Post-Cured <sup>1,2</sup> | Post-Cured <sup>1,2</sup> |                         |
| Tensile Properties        |                           |                           |                         |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength | 73 MPa                    | 11 ksi                    | ASTM D638-10 (Type IV)  |
| Young's Modulus           | 2.9 GPa                   | 420 ksi                   | ASTM D638-10 (Type IV)  |
| Elongation                | 12.3%                     | 12.3%                     | ASTM D638-10 (Type IV)  |
| Flexural Properties       |                           |                           |                         |
| Flexural Strength         | 103 MPa                   | 15 ksi                    | ASTM D790-15 (Method B) |
| Flexural Modulus          | 2.5 GPa                   | 363 ksi                   | ASTM D790-15 (Method B  |
| Hardness Properties       |                           |                           |                         |
| Hardness Shore D          | 67 D                      | 67 D                      | ASTM D2240-15 (Type D)  |

| Disinfection Compatibility |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| Chemical Disinfection      | 70% Isopropyl Alcohol for 5 minutes                                      |
| Steam Sterilization        | Autoclave at 134 °C for 20 minutes<br>Autoclave at 121 °C for 30 minutes |

Surgical Guide Resin is a Class I Medical Device as defined in Article I of the Medical Device Directive (93/42/EEC) in the EU and in Section 201(h) of the Federal Food Drug & Cosmetic (FD&C) Act.

Surgical Guide Resin has been evaluated in accordance with ISO 10993-1:2018, Biological evaluation of medical devices -Part 1: Evaluation and testing within a risk management process, and ISO 7405:2009/(R)2015, Dentistry - Evaluation of biocompatibility of medical devices used in dentistry, **and passed the requirements for the following biocompatibility risks:** 

| ISO Standard              | Description <sup>3</sup> |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| EN ISO 10993-5:2009       | Not Cytotoxic            |
| ISO 10993-10:2010/(R)2014 | Non Irritation           |
| ISO 10993-10:2010/(R)2014 | Not a sensitizer         |

The product was developed and is in compliance with the following ISO Standards:

| ISO Standard      | Description   |
|-------------------|---|
| EN ISO 13485:2016 | Medical Devices – Quality Management Systems – Requirements for Regulatory Purposes |
| EN ISO 14971:2012 | Medical Devices – Application of Risk Management to Medical Devices                 |

#### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Material properties may vary based on<br/>part geometry, print orientation, print settings,<br/>temperature, and disinfection<sup>2</sup> Data for post-cured samples were measured<br/>on Type IV tensile bars printed on a Form<br/>2 printer with 100 µm Surgical Guide Resin<br/>settings, washed in a Form Wash for 20 minutes<br/>in 99 % Isopropyl Alcohol, and post-cured<sup>3</sup> Surgical Guide Resin was tested at<br/>NAMSA World Headquarters, OH, USA.

at 60 °C for 30 minutes in a Form Cure.

# Dental LT Clear (V2)

# Biocompatible Photopolymer Resin for Form 2 and Form 3B

Directly print affordable, high-quality occlusal splints in-house with Dental LT Clear Resin (V2). Highly durable and resistant to fracture, this color-corrected material prints clear, polishes to high optical transparency, and resists discoloration over time for a finished appliance you'll be proud to deliver.

#### **Occlusal guards**

Splints



\* May not be available in all regions

# formlabs 😿 | dental

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#### DENTAL LT CLEAR RESIN (V2) MATERIAL PROPERTIES DATA

|                                | METRIC                    | IMPERIAL                  |                         |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Mechanical Properties          | Post-Cured <sup>1,2</sup> | Post-Cured <sup>1,2</sup> | Method                  |
| Elongation                     | 12%                       | 12%                       | ASTM D638-10 (Type IV)  |
| Flexural Strength at 5% Strain | 84 MPa                    | 12.2 ksi                  | ASTM D790-15 (Method B) |
| Flexural Modulus               | 2300 MPa                  | 332 ksi                   | ASTM D790-15 (Method B) |
| Hardness Shore D               | 78 D                      | 78 D                      | ASTM D2240-15 (Type D)  |

Dental LT Clear Resin (V2) has been evaluated in accordance with ISO 10993-1:2018, *Biological evaluation of medical devices - Part 1: Evaluation and testing within a risk management process*, and ISO 7405:2018, *Dentistry - Evaluation of biocompatibility of medical devices used in dentistry*, and passed the requirements for the following biocompatibility risks:

| ISO Standard              | Description <sup>3</sup> |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| EN ISO 10993-5:2009       | Not cytotoxic            |
| ISO 10993-10:2010/(R)2014 | Not an irritant          |
| ISO 10993-10:2010/(R)2014 | Not a sensitizer         |
| ISO 10993-11:2017         | Not toxic                |
| ISO 10993-3:2014          | Not genotoxic            |

The product was developed and is in compliance with the following ISO Standards:

| ISO Standard      | Description   |
|-------------------|---|
| EN ISO 13485:2016 | Medical Devices – Quality Management Systems – Requirements for Regulatory Purposes |
| EN ISO 14971:2012 | Medical Devices – Application of Risk Management to Medical Devices                 |

<sup>2</sup> Data were measured on post-cured samples printed on a Form 3B printer with 100 µm Dental LT Clear Resin (V2) settings, washed in a Form Wash for 20 minutes in 99% Isopropyl Alcohol, and post-cured at 60°C for 60 minutes in a Form Cure. <sup>3</sup> Dental LT Clear Resin (V2) was tested at NAMSA World Headquarters, OH, USA.

# Dental LT Clear (V1)

# Biocompatible Material for Splints and Occlusal Guards

Manufacture affordable, high-quality occlusal splints in-house with Dental LT Clear Resin. A Class IIa long-term biocompatible resin with high resistance to fracture, this clear material polishes to high optical transparency for a finished appliance you'll be proud to deliver.





\* May not be available in all regions

# formlabs 😿 | dental

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 10.04.2017

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 10.04.2017

FLDLCL01

## Material Properties Data

|                                 | METRIC                     | METHOD           |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
|                                 | Post-cured                 |                  |
| Flexural Properties             |                            |                  |
| Ultimate Flexural Strength      | ≥ 50 MPa (no break)        | ISO 20795-2:2013 |
| Flexural Modulus                | ≥ 1300 Mpa                 | ISO 20795-2:2013 |
| Hardness Properties             |                            |                  |
| Hardness Shore D                | 80 - 90D                   | ISO 868:2003     |
| Impact Properties               |                            |                  |
| Maximum stress intensity factor | ≥ 1.1 MPa•m <sup>1/2</sup> | ISO 179:2010     |
| Total fracture work             | ≥ 250 J/m²                 | ISO 20795-2:2013 |

# Dental LT Clear is tested at NAMSA, Chasse sur Rhône in France, and is certified biocompatible per EN-ISO 10993-1:2009/AC:2010. Further details are available upon request.

#### The product is in compliance with ISO Standards:

- EN-ISO 1641:2009
- EN-ISO 10993-1:2009/AC:2010
- EN-ISO 10993-3:2009
- EN-ISO 10993-5:2009
- EN 908:2008

#### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature.

<sup>2</sup>Data refers to post-cured properties obtained after exposing green parts to 108 watts each of Blue UV-A (315 – 400 nm) and UV-Blue (400 – 550 nm) light, in a heated environment at 80 °C (176 °F), with six (6) 18W/71 lamps (Dulux L Blue) and six (6) 18W/78 lamps (Dulux blue UV-A) for 20 minutes.

# Denture Base and Teeth

# Truly Accessible Direct Printed Dental Prosthetics

Formlabs is expanding access to digital dentures with an efficient, cost-effective manufacturing solution. Class II long-term biocompatible Digital Denture Resins enable dental professionals to produce 3D printed full dentures accurately and reliably.

Use Denture Base Resin for denture bases and try-ins.

Use **Denture Teeth Resin** for denture teeth.









\* May not be available in all regions



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| Denture Teeth (FLDTA201)   | METRIC <sup>1</sup>        | METHOD                       |  |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|                            | Postcured <sup>2</sup>     |                              |  |
| Flexural Strength          | > 50 MPa                   | ISO 10477                    |  |
| Density                    | 1.15 g/cm3 < X <1.25 g/cm3 | ASTM D792-00                 |  |
|                            |                            |                              |  |
| Denture Base (FLDBLP01)    | METRICA                    |                              |  |
| Deliture Dase (i LDDLi Vi) | METRIC <sup>1</sup>        | METHOD                       |  |
|                            | Postcured <sup>2</sup>     | METHOD                       |  |
| Flexural Strength          |                            | <b>METHOD</b><br>ISO 20795-1 |  |

Denture Base and Teeth Resins were tested for biological evaluation of medical devices at WuXi Apptec, 2540 Executive Drive, St. Paul, MN, and is certified biocompatible per EN-ISO 10993-1:2009/ AC:2010:

- Non-mutagenic.
- Non-cytotoxic.
- Not induce erythema or edema reactions.
- Not a sensitizer.
- Not cause systemic toxicity.

#### Denture Teeth ISO Standard:

- EN-ISO 22112: 2017 (Dentistry Artificial teeth for dental prostheses)
- Flexural Strength, Water sorption and Water solubility under EN-ISO 10477 (Dentistry – Polymer-based crown and veneering materials) Type 2 and Class 2

#### Denture Base ISO Standard

• EN-ISO 20795-1:2013 (Dentistry – Base Polymers – Part 1: Denture Base Polymers)

#### NOTES:

- <sup>1</sup> Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature.
- <sup>2</sup> Data refers to post-cured properties obtained after exposing green parts to 108 watts each of Blue UV-A (315 – 400 nm), in a heated environment at 80 °C (140 °F) and 1hr, with six (6) 18W/78 lamps (Dulux blue UV-A).

# Model Resin

### Model Resin for High-Precision, High-Accuracy

Designed for crown and bridge models with removable dies, Model Resin is a high-precision, high-accuracy resin. Print crisp margins and contacts within  $\pm$  35 microns, and removable dies with consistently tight fit. A smooth, matte surface finish and color similar to gypsum make it easy to switch from analog to digital model production.





\* May not be available in all regions



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### Material Properties Data

|                                 | ME                 |                         | IMPE               |                         | METHOD        |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Green <sup>2</sup> | Post-Cured <sup>3</sup> | Green <sup>2</sup> | Post-Cured <sup>3</sup> |               |
| Mechanical Properties           |                    |                         |                    |                         |               |
| Tensile Strength at Yield       | 33 MPa             | 61 MPa                  | 4800 psi           | 8820 psi                | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Tensile Modulus                 | 1.0 GPa            | 2.7 GPa                 | 230 ksi            | 397 ksi                 | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Elongation at Failure           | 25 %               | 5 %                     | 25 %               | 5 %                     | ASTM D 638-14 |
| Flexural Properties             |                    |                         |                    |                         |               |
| Flexural Modulus                | 0.95 GPa           | 2.5 GPa                 | 138 ksi            | 365 ksi                 | ASTM D 790-15 |
| Flexural Strength at 5% Strain  | 33.9 MPa           | 95.8 MPa                | 4910 psi           | 13900 psi               | ASTM D 790-15 |
| Impact Properties               |                    |                         |                    |                         |               |
| Notched IZOD                    | 27 J/m             | 33 J/m                  | 0.5 ft-lbf/in      | 0.6 ft-Ibf/in           | ASTM D256-10  |
| Thermal Properties              |                    |                         |                    |                         |               |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 264 psi | 32.8 °C            | 45.9 °C                 | 91.1 °F            | 114.6 °F                | ASTM D 648-16 |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 66 psi  | 40.4 °C            | 48.5 °C                 | 104.7 °F           | 119.3 °F                | ASTM D 648-16 |

<sup>1</sup>Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature.  $^2$  Data was obtained from green parts, printed using Form 2, 100  $\mu m,$  Model settings, washed and air dried without post cure.

 $^3$  Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, 100  $\mu m,$  Model settings, and post-cured with 1.25 mW/cm^2 of 405 nm LED light for 60 minutes.

# Solvent Compatibility

#### G = Good resistance.

Parts exposed to this solvent should not experience a decrease in mechanical properties. ( $\leq$  1% weight gain,  $\leq$  1% width increase over 24 hours for a 1 x 1 x 1 cm cube)

#### X = Unacceptable resistance.

Parts exposed to this solvent will experience a significant decrease in mechanical properties as well as visible degradation. (> 2% weight gain, > 2% width increase over 24 hours for a  $1 \times 1 \times 1$  cm cube)

| Solvent                         | Green | Post-Cured | Solvent                             | Green | Post-Cured |
|---------------------------------|-------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------|------------|
| Acetic Acid, 5 %                | G     | G          | Isooctane                           | G     | G          |
| Acetone                         | Х     | X          | Isopropyl Alcohol                   | Х     | G          |
| Bleach, ~5 % NaOCl              | G     | G          | Sodium hydroxide (0.025 %, pH = 10) | G     | G          |
| Butyl Acetate                   | Х     | G          | Salt Water (3.5 % NaCl)             | G     | G          |
| Diethyl glycol monomethyl ether | Х     | G          | Water                               | G     | G          |
| Hydrogen Peroxide (3 %)         | G     | G          | Xylene                              | Х     | G          |

#### **MATERIALS LIBRARY**

# Jewelry

### High-Detail Materials for Jewelry Design and Manufacturing

Reliably reproduce crisp settings, sharp prongs, smooth shanks, and fine surface detail with Formlabs Jewelry Resins and the world's best-selling desktop stereolithography 3D printers. The Formlabs workflow supports jewelers from design to client try-on to casting, ideal for rapidly expanding custom services and production as your business grows. **MATERIALS LIBRARY** 

# **Castable Wax**

## Sharp Detail and Clean Casting Every Time

A 20% wax-filled photopolymer for reliable casting with zero ash content and clean burnout, Castable Wax Resin accurately captures intricate features and offers the smooth surfaces stereolithography 3D printing is known for.





#### 07.05.2018 Prepared 01 07.05.2018 Rev

## Material Properties Data for Castable Wax FLCWPU - Green<sup>1</sup>

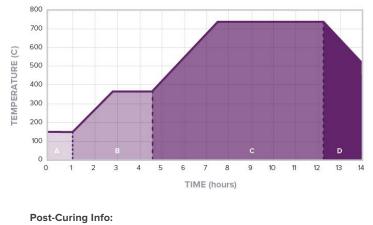
|                                 | METRIC <sup>1</sup> | IMPERIAL <sup>1</sup> | METHOD        |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                     |                       |               |
| Tensile Properties <sup>2</sup> |                     |                       |               |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength       | 11.6 MPa            | 1680 psi              | ASTM D 638-10 |
| Tensile Modulus                 | 220 MPa             | 32 ksi                | ASTM D 638-10 |
| Elongation at Break             | 13 %                | 13 %                  | ASTM D 638-10 |
| Burnout Properties <sup>2</sup> |                     |                       |               |
| Temp @ 5% Mass Loss             | 249 °C              | 480 °F                | ASTM E 1131   |
| Ash content (TGA)               | 0.0-0.1%            | 0.0-0.1%              | ASTM E 1131   |

<sup>1</sup> Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature.

 $^2$  Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, Castable 50  $\mu m$  Fine Detail settings and washed without post-cure.

### Standard Burnout Schedule

The Standard Burnout Schedule is designed to provide the maximum possible investment strength and complete burnout of the finest details using R&R Plasticast or similar investment materials. Use this schedule as a starting point and make adjustments as needed.



| No  | post-cure | roquirod  |
|-----|-----------|-----------|
| 110 | post-cure | required. |

|   | PHASE                    | TIME             | SCHEDULE °C               | SCHEDULE °F               |
|---|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|   | Insert Flasks            | 0 min            | 150 °C                    | 302 °F                    |
|   | Hold                     | 60 min           | 150 °C                    | 302 °F                    |
| В | Ramp                     | 100 min          | 2.2 °C / min              | 4 °F / min                |
|   | Hold                     | 120 min          | 371 °C                    | 700 °F                    |
|   | Ramp                     | 180 min          | 2.0 °C / min              | 3.6 °F / min              |
| С | Hold                     | 280 min          | 732 °C                    | 1350 °F                   |
|   | Ramp                     | 100 min          | - 2.2 °C / min            | - 4 °F / min              |
| D | Hold<br>(casting window) | Up to 2<br>hours | 512 °C<br>or casting temp | 954 °F<br>or casting temp |

**MATERIALS LIBRARY** 

# Castable

## Original Formulation for Direct Investment Casting

This pure polymer requires an alternate burnout to a typical wax schedule. Post-curing recommended.





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### Castable Material Properties Data

|                                    | METRIC <sup>1</sup> | IMPERIAL <sup>1</sup> | METHOD        |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|                                    |                     |                       |               |
| Mechanical Properties <sup>2</sup> |                     |                       |               |
| Tensile Strength at Break          | 11.6 MPa            | 1680 psi              | ASTM D 638-10 |
| Tensile Modulus                    | 220 MPa             | 32 ksi                | ASTM D 638-10 |
| Elongation at Failure              | 13 %                | 13 %                  | ASTM D 638-10 |

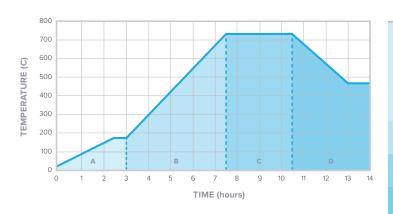
PHASE

<sup>1</sup> Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature.

 $^2$  Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, Castable 50  $\mu m$  Fine Detail settings, and post-cured with 2.5 mW/cm² of fluorescent bulb UV light, centered at 405 mm.

# Recommended Burnout Curve

We specifically recommend Plasticast with BANDUST. If seeking alternatives, look for investments advertised to work with photopolymers. Customers have reported success with Kerr SatinCast and Omega+ by Goldstar Powders. You can also experiment with bonded investments, like those typically used for dental applications. Some casting houses have also developed proprietary investments.



#### Insert Flasks 0 min Room temp Room temp А Ramp 150 min 1.0 °C / min 1.9 °F / min Hold 30 min 177 °C 350 °F В Ramp 270 min 2.1 °C / min 3.7 °F / min С Hold 180 min 732 °C 1350 °F Ramp - 1.7 °C / min - 3.0 °F / min 150 min Hold Up to 2 482 °C 900 °F D (casting window) hours or desired or desired casting temp casting temp

SCHEDULE °C

SCHEDULE °F

TIME

#### Post-Curing Info:

Formlabs recommends post-curing Castable Resin parts for 280 minutes at 45  $^\circ \text{C}.$ 

# Ceramic

### An Experimental Material for Engineering, Art, and Design

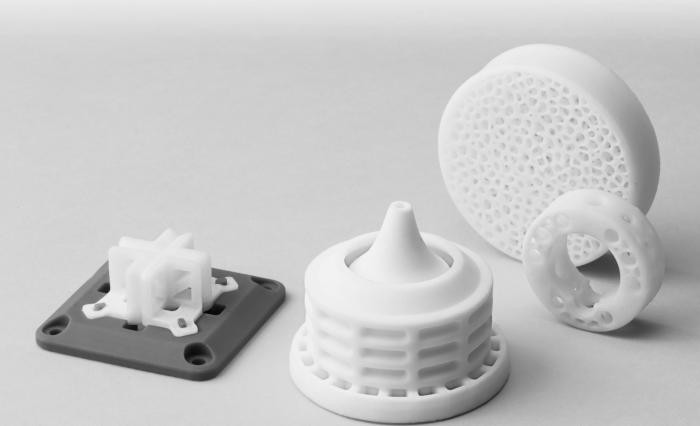
Parts 3D printed in silica-filled Ceramic Resin can be fired to create a fully ceramic piece. This experimental Form X material requires more trial and error than other Formlabs products. Please read the usage guide prior to printing.

Jewelry

Technical experimentation

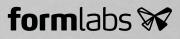
Fine art and sculpture

Research and development





\* May not be available in all regions



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FLCEWH01

## Material Properties Data

| GREEN <sup>1</sup>               | METRIC <sup>2</sup> | IMPERIAL <sup>2</sup> | METHOD                 |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Tensile Properties               |                     |                       |                        |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength        | 5.1 MPa             | 740 psi               | ASTM D638-14           |
| Tensile Modulus                  | 1 GPa               | 149 ksi               | ASTM D638-14           |
| Elongation                       | 1.4 %               | 1.4 %                 | ASTM D638-14           |
| Flexural Properties              |                     |                       |                        |
| Flexural Stress at Break         | 10.3 MPa            | 1489 psi              | ASTM D790-15e2         |
| Flexural Modulus                 | 995 MPa             | 144 ksi               | ASTM D790-15e2         |
| Impact Properties                |                     |                       |                        |
| Notched IZOD                     | 18.4 J/m            | 0.35 ft-lb/in         | ASTM D256-10e1         |
| Thermal Properties               |                     |                       |                        |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa  | 75 °C               | 155 °F                | ASTM D648-16, Method B |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa | > 290 °C            | > 554 °F              | ASTM D648-16, Method B |

| FIRED <sup>3</sup>               | METRIC <sup>2</sup> | IMPERIAL <sup>2</sup> | METHOD                 |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Tensile Properties               |                     |                       |                        |
| Tensile Modulus                  | 5.1 GPa             | 740 ksi               | ASTM D638-14           |
| Flexural Properties              |                     |                       |                        |
| Flexural Stress at Break         | 10.3 MPa            | 1489 psi              | ASTM D790-15e2         |
| Thermal Properties               |                     |                       |                        |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa  | 75 ℃                | 155 °F                | ASTM D648-16, Method B |
| Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa | > 290 °C            | > 554 °F              | ASTM D648-16, Method B |

 $^1$  Data was obtained from green parts, printed using Form 2, 100  $\mu m,$  Ceramic settings, washed, air dried, and post-cured in Form Cure at 60 °C for 60 minutes.

<sup>2</sup> Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings and temperature.

<sup>3</sup> Data was obtained from fired parts, printed using Form 2, 100 μm, Ceramic settings, which were washed, dried and post-cured in Form Cure at 60 °C for 60 minutes. Parts had been printed with a pre-applied scale factor and fired using an 30 hr schedule to a maximum firing temperature of 1275 °C as laid out in the Formlabs usage guide.

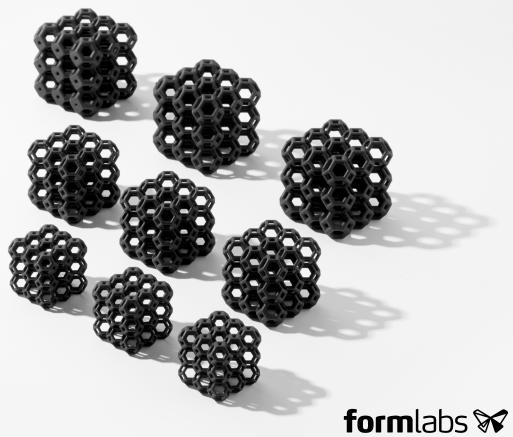
# Rebound

## Rebound Resin: Production-Ready Elastic 3D Printing Material

With five times the tear strength, three times the tensile strength, and two times the elongation of other production-grade elastomeric materials on the market, Rebound Resin is perfect for 3D printing springy, resilient parts.

| End-use production            | Gaskets, seals, and grommets |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Compliant robotics            | Custom cases                 |
| Handles, grips, and overmolds | Complex geometries           |

This material is available exclusively through partnership with Formlabs and requires a minimum quantity commitment to get started. After you contact us, you'll have the opportunity to request a standard sample, purchase a run of custom samples to evaluate, and finally, buy a turnkey package of the equipment needed to print in Rebound Resin at your facility. consulting@formlabs.com





03.18.2020 Prepared 01 03.18.2020 Rev

## Material Properties Data Metric

|                                     | METRIC <sup>1</sup>                    | IMPERIAL <sup>1</sup> | METHOD  |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|---|
|                                     | Post-Cured                             | Post-Cured            |   |
| Mechanical Properties               |  |                       |   |
| Ultimate Tensile Strength           | 22 MPa                                 | 3,391 psi             | ASTM D 412-06 (A)   |
| Modulus at 50% Elongation           | 3.46 MPa                               | 501.83 psi            | ASTM D 412-06 (A)   |
| Elongation at Break                 | 300 %                                  |                       | ASTM D 412-06 (A)   |
| Compression set at 25 °C for 22 hrs | 16 %                                   |                       | ASTM D 395-03 (B)   |
| Compression set at 70 °C for 22 hrs | 40 %                                   |                       | ASTM D 395-03 (B)   |
| Tear Strength                       | 110 kN/m                               | 0.628 lbf/in          | ASTM D 624-00   |
| Hardness, Shore A                   | 86 A                                   |                       | ASTM D 2633   |
| Bayshore Rebound Resilience         | 57 %                                   |                       | ASTM D 2633   |
| Abrasion                            | 101 mm <sup>3</sup>                    |                       | ISO 4649, 40 rpm, 10 N load   |
| Ross Flexing Fatigue                | > 50,000 cycles (no crack propagation) |                       | ASTM D1052, (notched), 23 °C,<br>60 degree bending, 100 cycles/minute |
| Ross Flexing Fatigue                | > 50,000 cycles (no crack propagation) |                       | ASTM D1052, (notched) -10 °C,<br>60 degree bending, 100 cycles/minute |
| Dielectric Properties               |  |                       |   |
| Dielectric Constant                 | 7.7                                    |                       | ASTM D150, 1MHz   |
| Dissipation Factor                  | 0.069                                  |                       | ASTM D150, 1MHz   |
| Temperature Properties              |  |                       |   |
| Glass Transition Temperate          | -50 °C                                 | -58 °F                | DSC   |

<sup>1</sup>Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature.

# Solvent Compatibility

Percent weight gain over 24 hours for a printed and post-cured  $1 \times 1 \times 1$  cm cube immersed in respective solvent:

| Solvent           | 24 hr weight gain (%) | Solvent                            | 24 hr weight gain (%) |
|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Water             | 9                     | Dichloromethane                    | 367                   |
| Salt Water        | 7                     | Propylene Glycol Diacetate         | 9                     |
| Isopropyl Alcohol | 8                     | Diethylene Glycol Monomethyl Ether | 16                    |
| Acetone           | 37                    | Mineral Oil (Light)                | < 1                   |
| Hexane            | 1                     | Castor Oil                         | < 1                   |
| Butyl Acetate     | 26                    | Hydraulic Oil                      | <1                    |

## Form Wash + Form Cure

Stronger Parts, Less Effort



#### AUTOMATE CLEANING WITH FORM WASH

Form Wash automatically cleans uncured liquid resin from 3D printed parts' surfaces, getting every nook and cranny perfectly clean.



#### POST-CURING SIMPLIFIED WITH FORM CURE

Form Cure precisely controls temperature and light to bring parts to their maximum mechanical properties.

# Contact your nearest reseller to configure your perfect 3D printing ecosystem.

